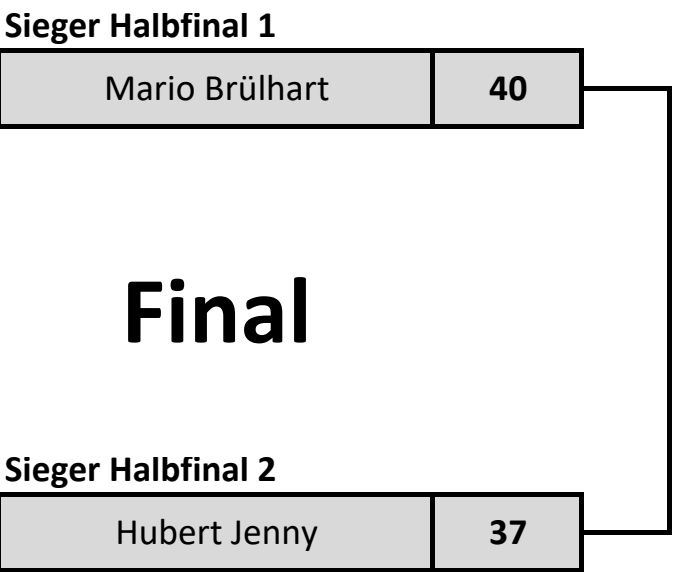
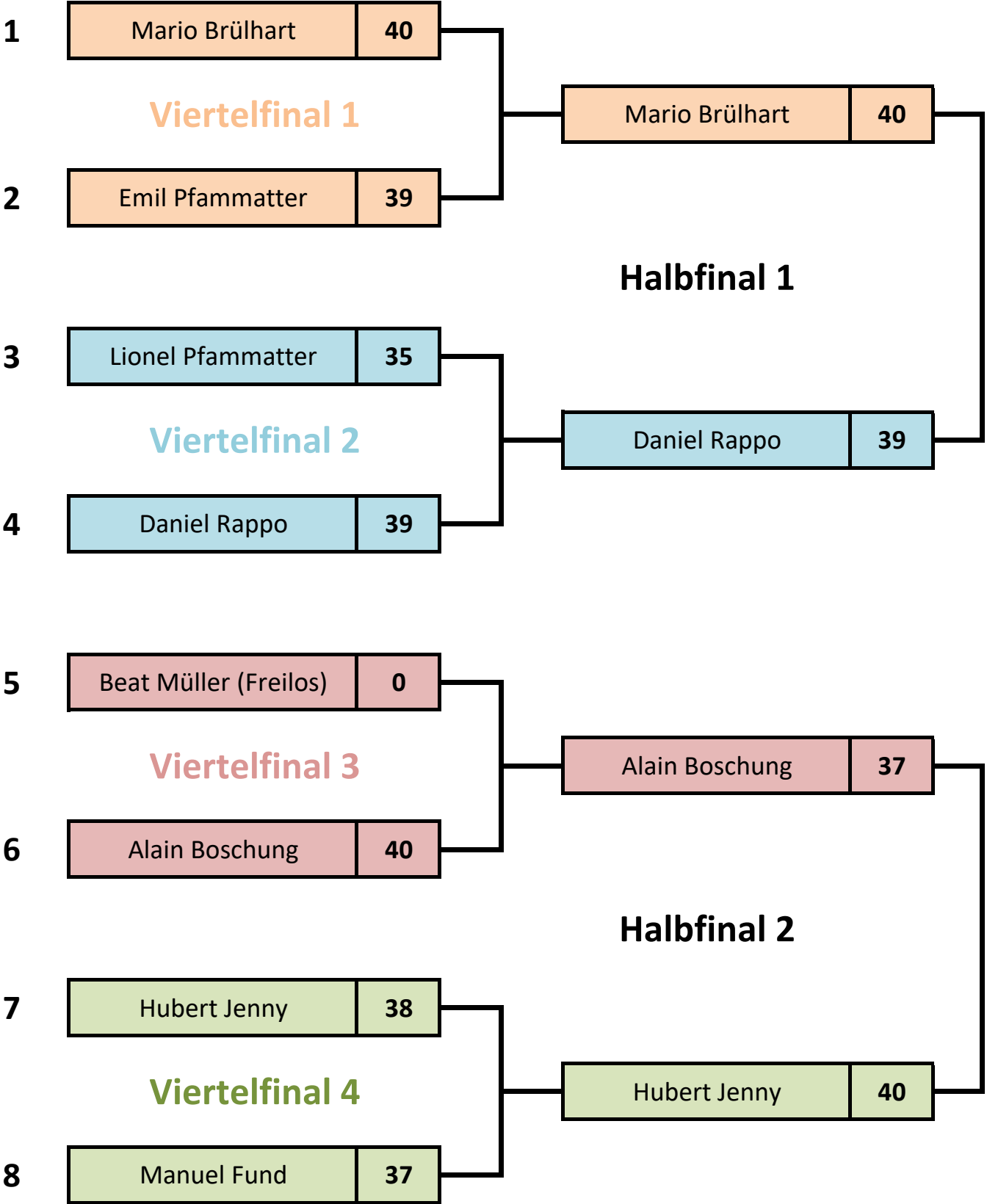




Cupsieger 2025

Mario Brülhart

